

Collocated Argo-Hyperspectral Infrared Satellite Measurements: An Idea

Measurements across the air-sea interface

- **Ideal for calibration/validation of Coupled Data Assimilation (CDA) systems**
- But currently there is **NO** measurement technology/platform that would span the bottom of ocean to the top of the atmosphere.
- Here is an **idea** of how to **partially** fill this gap.

Use what is currently available

- Argo T & S profiles
 - Hyperspectral infrared (IR) satellite measurements
- ↓
- Their number (HUGE) and impact on ocean and atmospheric DA systems is BIG!
 - **But they are not collocated in space and time**

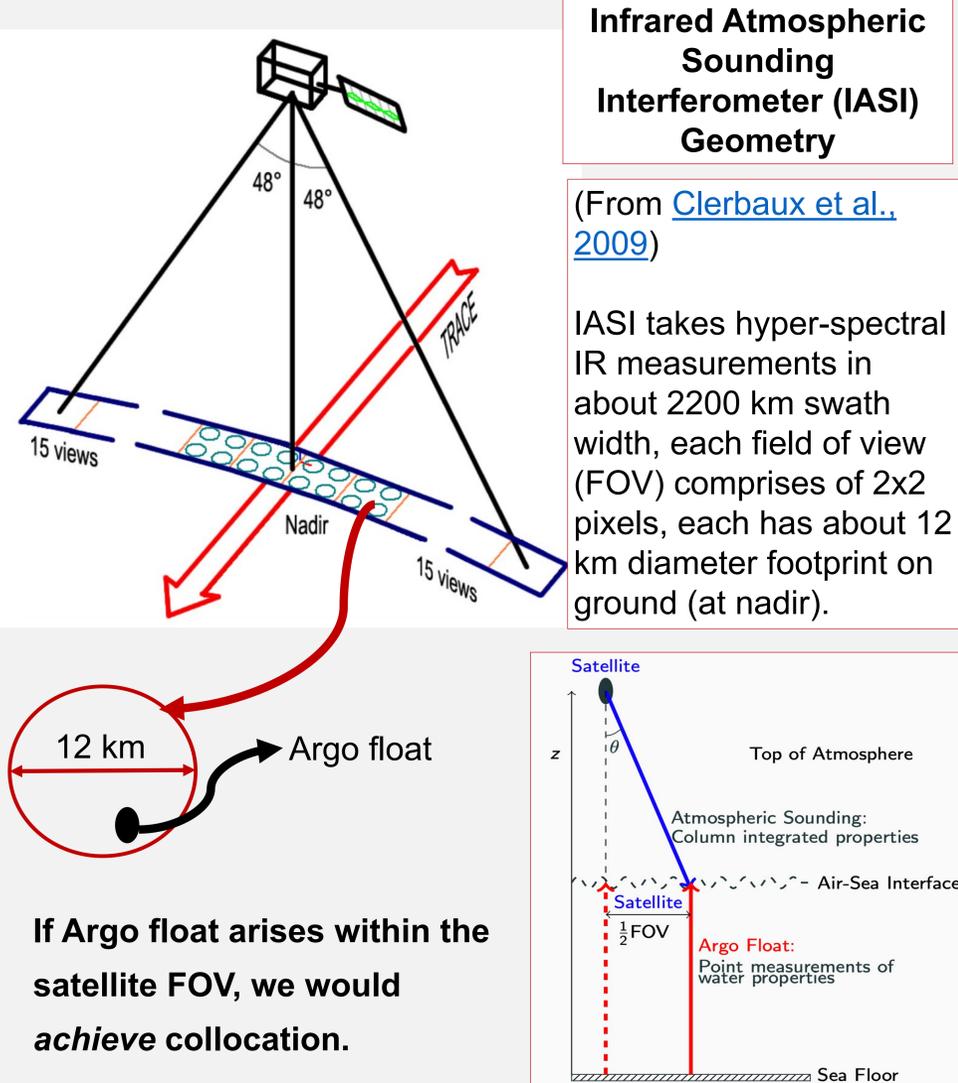
Our Idea:

Match **ascent time of Argo profiles** with hyperspectral IR measurements from polar orbiting satellites

Technical Issues:

- **Control of ascending timing** of Argo floats: Several factors determine when the float emerges (e.g., buoyancy, currents, etc), naturally it also impacts the sampling (time-of-day) of near-surface T,S
- Satellite measurement: average over the FOV
Argo: in-situ → **representativeness** error.
- **Conversion of brightness temp. to physical temp.** By nature, CDA has a radiative transfer model.
- **Coupled measurement:** would comprise of BT (satellite) plus T, S (Argo).

How would it work?



What would it require for such an implementation?

- **Coordination** between Argo steering committee, satellite agencies (NASA, ESA, JAXA, etc)
- Better understanding of variability within the satellite footprint.
- Satellite measurements are sensitive to near-surface conditions (micro- to centimeters), but Argo floats are not reliable at such depths (due to biofouling, punch through water), we would need to **fill in** this gap.

Why is it good for our community?

- Enhances synergy between OceanPredict Task Teams
- DA, OS-Eval, CP task teams could contribute to it.
- Beneficial to weather, ocean and coupled predictions. Also, satellite retrievals and air-sea fluxes.

SynObs (UN Decade Project)

- To be submitted by OceanPredict OS-Eval TT
- Aim to **seek synergy between satellite and in-situ observations** and support this idea.

SUMMARY

We propose an **approach to obtain collocated coupled measurements across the air-sea interface.**